RESOLUTION OF THE TOHONO O'ODHAM LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL (Demanding the Return of the Human Remains, Artifacts, and Funerary Objects Excavated as A Result of the Pueblo Grande-Hohokam Expressway Project in Metropolitan Phoenix)

RES. NO. 91-305

41-844 states that the government of an WHEREAS, A.R.S. 4 American Indian Tribe can submit a written request for 5 the reburial or repatriation of human remains, funerary 6 objects, sacred ceremonial objects or objects of 7 national or tribal patrimony discovered on lands owned 8 or controlled by the State of Arizona, any State agency 9 or institution, or any county or municipal corporation 10 or in the possession or control of an agency of the 11 State; and 12

as a result of the development and construction of the Pueblo Grande-Hohokam Expressway project in metropolitan Phoenix between January 1989 and April 1990 the State of Arizona, through its political subdivision Arizona Department of Transportation (ADOT) and their consultant, Soil Systems Incorporated (SSI), discovered 580 sacred Hohokam human remains and over 100 Hohokam cremations plus additional artifacts and funerary objects; and

WHEREAS, ADOT and SSI sent the Hohokam human remains to the University of Colorado at Boulder for analysis between June and August 1990 without prior consultation with the four south-central Arizona Indian Tribes; and WHEREAS, the scientific analysis at the University of Colorado included the destruction of some bone material from the

28

27

1

2

3

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

WHEREAS,

RES. NO. 91-305 1 (Demanding the Return of the Human Remains, Artifacts, and Funerary Objects Excavated as A Result of the Pueblo 2 Grande-Hohokam Expressway Project in Metropolitan Phoenix) Page (2) 3 4 human remains, as determined by the medicine woman 5 engaged ÞΥ the Legislative Council's Cultural 6 Preservation Committee; and 7 WHEREAS. on March 8, 1991, with the support of the other south-8 central Indian Tribes and pursuant to ARS 41-844 (K), 9 the Nation submitted a written request to ADOT for the 10 repatriation and reburial of the human remains; and 11 the Nation notified the Arizona State Museum by letter WHEREAS, 12 dated March 26, 1991 that it had a claim of cultural 13 affinity to all material discovered and excavated by ADOT and SSI from the Pueblo Grande-Hohokam Expressway 14 15 project; and 16 WHEREAS, by facsimile transmission on March 28 and by certified 17 return receipt letter on March 8, the Nation repeated 18 its written demand for the immediate repatriation and 19 reburial of the human remains excavated from the Pueblo **2**0 Grande-Hohokam Expressway project; and 21 WHEREAS, on March 29, 1991, SSI agreed to return the Hohokam 22 human remains to their laboratory in Phoenix as soon **23** as possible and not to engage in any additional 24 scientific analysis until a meeting could be called and **2**5 agreement an reached on the most appropriate 26 disposition of the human remains; and 27

28

RES. NO. 91-305
(Demanding the Return of the Human Remains, Artifacts, and Funerary Objects Excavated as A Result of the Pueblo Grande-Hohokam Expressway Project in Metropolitan Phoenix) Page (4)

WHEREAS, the Tohono O'odham Nation maintains and reaffirms its demand for the return of the sacred Hohokam human remains, artifacts, and funerary objects within the time frame as previously stated.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that (1) the Tohono O'odham

Legislative Council does hereby demand the return of
the sacred Hohokam human remains, artifacts, and
funerary objects discovered and excavated as a result
of the Pueblo Grande-Hohokam Expressway project in
metropolitan Phoenix and that the Nation will begin the
inventory of the remains, artifacts, and objects on
July 1, 1991 with a projected completion date of July
12, 1991; and (2) the Chairman of the Cultural
Preservation Committee and the Chairman of the Nation
are authorized and directed to transmit the letter to
the Arizona State Museum in the form attached hereto.

The foregoing Resolution was passed by the Tohono O'odham Council on the 20th. day of June, 1991 at a meeting at which a quorum was present with a vote of 1,618.0 for; -0- against; -0- not voting; 106.0 [6] absent, pursuant to the powers vested in the Council by Section 1 (c)(8) of Article VI of the Constitution of the Tohono O'odham Nation, adopted by the Tohono O'odham Nation on January 18, 1986, and approved by the Acting Deputy Assistant Secretary - Indian Affairs (Operations) on March 6, 1986, pursuant to Section 16 of the Act of June 18, 1934 (48 Stat. 984).

TOHONO O'ODHAM LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL

1	(Demanding the Return of the Human Remains, Artifacts,
2	and Funerary Objects Excavated as A Result of the Pueblo Grande-Hohokam Expressway Project in Metropolitan Phoenix)
3	Page (5)
	ATTEST:
4	ATTEST:
5	Veresa M. Chonomha
6	Teresa M. Choyguha Legislative Secretary
7	24th day of June , 19 91.
8	
9	Said Resolution was submitted for approval to the office of the Chairman of the Tohono O'odham Nation on the day of .M.,
10	pursuant to the provisions of Section 5 of Article VII of the
11	Constitution and will become effective upon his approval or upon his failure to either approve or disapprove it within 48 hours of submittal.
12	TOHONO O'ODHAM LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL
13	TORONG C COMAN EEGISLATIVE COUNCIL
14	Tiran (leur)
15	Mary Ann Antone, Legislative Chairwoman
	[\times] APPROVED) on the 25 day of \sqrt{unc} , 1991,
16	
17	[] DISAPPROVED) at 3:18 o'clock, .M.
18	e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e
19	Janol Moure
20	JOSÍAH MOORE, Chairman TOHONO O'ODHAM NATION
21	Returned to the Legislative Secretary on the 26th day of
22	June, 1991, at 8:23 o'clock, A.M.
23	
24	Augustanda Allanda.
25	Teresa M. Choyguha
26	Legislative Secretary
AU	

 MOVED: COUNCILWOMAN JOANNE PRESTON

SUBJECT: DEMANDING RETURN OF HUMAN REMAINS, ARTIFACTS,

SECOND: COUNCILMAN WILLARD ANITA

& FUNERARY OBJECTS EXCAVATED AS RESULT OF PUEBLO GRANDE

DATE: <u>JUNE 20, 1991</u>

HOHOKAM EXPRESSWAY PROJ. IN METRO. PHOENIX

DISTRICTS	REPRESENTATIVES	# OF VOTES	FOR	AGAINST	NOT VOTING	ABSENT
BABOQUIVARI 229.0	1. Earl A. Francisco (Kenneth Chico)	114.5	х			
	Frances Miguel (Joann García)	114.5	×	<u> </u>		
CHUKUT KUK 163.0	1. Kenneth Williams (Harriet Toro)	81.5	×			
	Alberta Lopez (Berdella Jose)	81.5	×	[]		x
GU ACHI 166.0	1. Alex Ramon (Fernando Joaquin)	83.0	x			
	Willard Anita (Jonas Robles)	83.0	X			
GU VO 114.0	1. Virgil Lewis (Michael Flores)	57.0	×			
	Emilio Lewis (Anthony Flores)	57.0	×			
HICKIWAN 125.0	1. Lloyd Francisco (Billy C. Manuel)	62.5	×			
	2. Manuel Osequeda)	62.5	x			х
PISINEMO 119.0	1. Johnson Jose	59.5	×			x
	2. Chester Antone (Fernando Valentine)	59.5	x			
SAN LUCY 106.0	1. Albert Manuel, Jr. (Max P. Jose)	53.0				х
	John Reno (Mary Hoffman)	53.0				x
SAN XAVIER 127.0	1. Joanne C. Preston (Carmelita Mattias)	63.5	x		,	
	Eugene Enis, Sr. (Michael R. Rios)	63.5	X			х
SCHUK TOAK 107.0	1. JoAnn Francisco (David Valenzuela,Sr)	53.5	x			
	Frances Francisco (Joseph Juan)	53.5	x			
SELLS 310.0	1. Joseph T. Joaquin (Larry Garcia)	155.0	х			
	2. Andrew Patricio (Lucille Encinas)	155.0	X			
SIF OIDAK 158.0	1. Mary Ann Antone (Nina Jose)	79.0	X			
	2. Willard Juan, Sr. (Delbert Thomas)	79.0	X			
	TOTAL	1,724.0	1,724.0	-0-	-0-	06
